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COMPOSITION OF INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY PANEL ON TRANSBOUNDARY POLLUTION

Professor S Jayakumar and Professor Tommy Koh, Co-Chairs of the International Advisory Panel on Transboundary Pollution (IAP) , are pleased to announce that the following distinguished international law experts have accepted appointment as members of the IAP.

- Dr Abdul G. Koroma, Former Judge, International Court of Justice (ICJ);
- Judge Jin Hyun Paik, Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS) and Professor, Graduate School of International Studies, Seoul National University;
- Professor Edith Brown Weiss, Francis Cabell Professor of International Law, Georgetown University Law Centre, USA;
- Professor Catherine Redgwell, Chichele Professor of Public International Law and Fellow, All Souls College, University of Oxford, UK;
- Professor Nicholas Robinson, University Professor for the Environment, Pace University, USA; and
- Mr Rodman Bundy, Director, Dispute Resolution, Eversheds LLP.

2. Their CVs are attached.

3. Prof Jayakumar and Prof Koh believe that the IAP, comprising international lawyers with such vast experience and backgrounds, will help the IAP to produce a substantive and comprehensive report for the Singapore Government.

4. The IAP is planning to meet over the next few months in Singapore.

MINISTRY OF THE ENVIRONMENT AND WATER RESOURCES
14 MARCH 2014

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BIOGRAPHY OF PROFESSOR S JAYAKUMAR

Professor S Jayakumar was formerly Deputy Prime Minister and Senior Minister. He joined politics in 1980 and held various portfolios, including Minister for Home Affairs, Minister for Foreign Affairs, and Minister for Labour. His longest Ministership was as Minister for Law. He was also Co-ordinating Minister for National Security and also for climate change. He oversaw the Pedra Branca case before the International Court of Justice (ICJ) as well as the land reclamation case before the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS). Professor S Jayakumar has written several books, the most recent being a book on the Pedra Branca case with Professor Tommy Koh: "PEDRA

BRANCA –The Road to the World Court” and the other the book on “DIPLOMACY- A Singapore Experience”.

Prior to entering Politics, he served as Dean of the Faculty of Law, at the University of Singapore. After retiring from politics in 2011, he returned to the University.

He is currently also holding the following appointments:

- Chairman of the Law Faculty’s Advisory Council, National University of Singapore;
- Chairman of the International Advisory Panel of the Center for International Law (CIL);
- Member of the Panel of Conciliators of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes; and
- Consultant at Drew & Napier LLC.

Prof S Jayakumar and Prof Tommy Koh jointly host the CIL’s series of Fireside Chats on International Law.

BIOGRAPHY OF PROFESSOR TOMMY KOH

Prof Tommy Koh is Ambassador-At-Large at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Chairman of the Governing Board of the Centre for International Law and Rector of Tembusu College at the National University of Singapore. He is the Co-Chairman of the China-Singapore Forum, the India-Singapore Strategic Dialogue and the Japan-Singapore Symposium.

He was Singapore’s Permanent Representative to the United Nations in New York for 13 years. He was Ambassador to the United States of America for 6 years. He was the Dean of the Faculty of Law of the University of Singapore. He was also the President of the Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea. He chaired the Preparatory Committee for and the Main Committee at the Earth Summit. He served as the UN Secretary-General’s Special Envoy to Russia, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania. He was also Singapore’s Chief Negotiator for the USA-Singapore Free Trade Agreement. He has chaired two dispute panels for the World Trade Organisation (WTO). Prof Koh received the Elizabeth Haub Prize for Environmental Law in 1996 and was made a Champion of the Earth by the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) in 2006.

BIOGRAPHY OF DR ABDUL G. KOROMA Former Judge, International Court of Justice (ICJ)

Born in Freetown, Sierra Leone.

LL.M. (Honours), Kiev State University; Master of Philosophy (International Law),

King's College, University of London; Hon. LL.D., University of Sierra Leone; Barrister at Law, Honorary Bencher, Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn, London; Honorary Professor, Gujarat National Law University, Gujarat, India. Fellow, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies.

As a Barrister and Legal Practitioner of the High Court of Sierra Leone, was appointed State Counsel and Special Adviser to the Attorney General and Minister of Justice. Served as Legal Adviser to the Permanent Mission of Sierra Leone to the United Nations. Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, New York, while concurrently accredited as High Commissioner of Sierra Leone to Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago, and Ambassador to the Republic of Korea (Seoul) and Cuba (1981-1985). Served, for the second time, as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, New York (1992-1994).

Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Belgium, France, Luxembourg and the Netherlands while concurrently accredited to the European Communities and to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (1985-1988). Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the Organization of African Unity (OAU) with concurrent accreditation to Ethiopia, Kenya, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia (1988-1992);

As delegate to the General Assembly, served on the Sixth Committee (Legal) from 1977 to 1994 and was elected Chairman (1981). Also served as delegate of Sierra Leone to the following United Nations bodies: the Special Committee on the Review of the Charter and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization; the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL); the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space; the United Nations Programme of Assistance in the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law; served as Chairman of the United Nations Special Committee on the granting of independence to colonial countries and peoples (Committee of 24); headed various United Nations missions on the observance of the exercise of the right of self-determination in various non-self-governing territories.

Served on the Bench of the International Court of Justice from 1994 to 2012. Member and later elected Chairman of the Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations of the International Labour Organisation (ILO), Geneva. Appointed Judge of World Bank Administrative Tribunal, Washington D.C. (2013). Appointed Chairman of the Panel of Experts established by the African Union (AU) to settle the Territorial and Boundary disputes between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan.

Represented Sierra Leone at many plenipotentiary conferences, including the United Nations Conference on the Succession of States in respect of Property, Debts and Archives, and was a signatory of the Convention; the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III) and Chairman of the African Group at the

Conference. In that capacity, was closely associated with the elaboration of some of the key provisions of the resulting Convention, and was a signatory of the Convention.

Played a significant role in and contributed to the elaboration of various contemporary legal instruments. Member of the International Law Commission (January 1982 1994), and Chairman of the Commission during its forty third session (1991). Former Chairman of the Committee mandated to elaborate a Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court. As a member of the International Law Commission, was an active participant and contributor to the codification and progressive development of such important international legal instruments as the Draft Code of Crimes against Peace and Security of Mankind; Relations between States and International Organizations; the Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property; the Law of State Responsibility; the Law of the Non Navigational Uses of International Watercourses; the articles on most favoured nation clauses; the draft articles on the status of the diplomatic courier and the diplomatic bag not accompanied by diplomatic courier, and of the optional protocols thereto.

Contributions to other major areas of international law, including the law of self determination, human rights law, international humanitarian law, and the peaceful settlement of disputes, and has written and lectured on these subjects. Served as expert consultant to the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) at Geneva on the implementation of and respect for international humanitarian law. Has delivered lectures on these topics in many countries, including Cameroon, Canada, China, Ethiopia, Germany, Greece, India, Italy, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malta, Norway, Peru, Sweden, the United Republic of Tanzania and the United States of America.

Visited Antarctica in 1985 for a symposium reviewing The Antarctic Treaty (1959). Participated in conferences, symposiums and seminars on international law, including those held by the International Ocean Institute (Malta and Halifax, Nova Scotia); the International Law Institute (Hawaii); the International Criminal Jurisdiction (Talloires); the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences; Centre for International Studies, New York University School of Law; the Asian African Legal Consultative Committee. Also served as external examiner in international law for Ph.D. candidates at the University of Dalhousie, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Member of the American Society of International Law and of the Planning Council of the International Ocean Institute (Halifax and Malta); Member and Vice President of the African Association of International Law and Comparative Law; President of the African Society of International and Comparative Law; President, Henry Dunant Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue (Geneva) (1999 2006); Member of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo; Member of the Institute of International Law; Member of the Advisory Board of the Manchester Journal of International Economic Law; Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of the Cologne Commentary on Space Law, Institute of Air and Space Law, University of Cologne; Member of the Advisory Board of the Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies since May 2009.

Awarded the Order of Commander of Rokel by the Government of Sierra Leone for outstanding professional service (1991), the International Institute of Humanitarian Law

Prize for the Promotion, Dissemination and Teaching of International Humanitarian Law (2005), the Order of Grand Officer of the Republic of Sierra Leone (the highest national award) in recognition of his service to the nation in the field of international law and international justice as a judge at the International Court of Justice (2007), and the Order of Comendador Ordem do Merito Judiciario do Trabalho, Brazil (2010).

Author of a thesis on the Settlement of Territorial and Boundary Disputes in Africa (University of London). Among articles published: "Humanitarian Intervention and Contemporary International Law", Swiss Review of International and European Law, No. 4 (1995); "The Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes", Netherlands International Law Review, Vol. XLIII, 1996 1997; "50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law", International Review of the Red Cross, 1998; "The Influence of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in Africa ? Fifty Years after Its Adoption ? A Legal Perspective", Africa Legal Aid Quarterly, 1998; "International Justice in Relation to the International Court of Justice", Thesaurus Acroasium, Vol. XXVI, Thessaloniki; "Implementation of the Law of the Sea Convention through Its Institutions: An Overview", in D. Vidas and W. Østreng (eds.), Order for the Oceans at the Turn of the Century; "The Humanitarian Consequences of Small Arms Proliferation", Paper delivered under the auspices of the Henry Dunant Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue; "The Future of the Common Heritage of Mankind", 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea, published by the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Hawaii, Honolulu; "Provisional Measures in Disputes between African States before the International Court of Justice", in The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality, Liber Amicorum Georges Abi Saab, ed. by Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Vera Gowlland Debbas, 2001; "Social Justice and the Role of an International Judge", Paper delivered at the Colloquium on Social Justice and International Law in Honour of Professor Georges Abi Saab, 2001; Book Review on Human Rights in Africa Series, ed. Professor Christof Heyns, Leiden Journal of International Law, 2001; "Africa's Place in the International Justice System", Paper delivered at the 643rd Wilton Park Conference: Justice in Africa, 2001; "Refugees: A Continuing Challenge", Paper delivered at the 25th Round Table on Current Problems of International Humanitarian Law, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, 2001; "The Protection of Civilian Populations in Non International Armed Conflicts", Paper delivered at the Third Meeting of Experts, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Stockholm, 2001; "Rules of the Court and Practice Directions", Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law, 2005.

BIOGRAPHY OF JUDGE JIN-HYUN PAIK

Member, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS)

Professor, Graduate School of International Studies, Seoul National University

Born: Seoul, Republic of Korea, 1 February 1958.

Education: LL.B., Seoul National University (1980); LL.M., Columbia University School of Law (1983); Ph.D. (International Law), University of Cambridge (1989).

Professional Experience: Doctoral Scholarship Fellow (Bourse de Doctorat), Hague Academy of International Law (1985); Professor, Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Korea (1990–1997); Legal Adviser to the Korean delegation to the negotiations for Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty/Extradition Treaty with Canada, United States, Brazil, Thailand, and Australia (1990–1993); Legal Adviser to the Korean delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (8th–12th sessions) (1990–1994); Chairman, Research Committee, Sea Lanes of Communication Study Group, Republic of Korea (1990–2009); Chairman, Asian Group of the G-77, Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1991–1992); Member, Korean delegation to United Nations Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations (1992); Legal Adviser to the Korean delegation to the negotiations for Fishery Agreements with China, Japan, and for the Central Bering Sea (1992–1997); Legal Adviser to the Korean delegation to the United Nations Secretary-General’s informal consultations on the Law of the Sea (5th–8th sessions) (1993–1994); Member of the Korean delegation to the United Nations General Assembly (6th Committee; 48th–50th sessions) (1993–1995); Member, Maritime Cooperation Working Group, Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific (1994–present); Member, Presidential Commission on Policy Planning, Republic of Korea (1994–1997); Legal Adviser to the Korean delegation to the Assembly of International Seabed Authority (1995); Managing Editor, Journal of International and Area Studies (formerly Asia Journal) (1997–2000); Professor of International Law, Graduate School of International Studies, Seoul National University (1997–present); Member, Advisory Committee to National Security Council, Republic of Korea (1999–2000); Visiting Fellow, RAND Corporation, USA (2000); Member, Advisory Committee to Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Republic of Korea (2000–2002); Associate Dean, Graduate School of International Studies, Seoul National University (2003, 2005–2007); Visiting Professor to Johns Hopkins University’s School of Advanced International Studies and Visiting Fellow to Stanford University’s Hoover Institution (2003–2004); Director, SNU-KIEP EU Center, Seoul National University (2006–2008); President, Haesung Institute for Ethics in International Affairs, Republic of Korea (2006–present); President, Korean Council on the United Nations System (2008–2011); Director, Institute of International Affairs, Seoul National University (2008–2010); Editor-in-chief, Journal of International and Area Studies (2008–2010); Chairman, Sea Lanes of Communication (SLOCs) Study Group Korea (2010–present); Dean, Graduate School of International Studies, Seoul National University (2010–2012)

Member: Attorney-at-law, New York Bar (1989–present); Editorial Committee, Korean Journal of International and Comparative Law (1991–2010); Editorial Board, International Studies Review (2001–present); Advisory Committee, Foundation for Development of International Law in Asia (DILA) (2010–present); Executive Committee, Asian Society of International Law (2011–present); International Advisory Panel, Center for International Law, Singapore (2012–present); Executive Board, Korean Society of International Law; American Society of International Law; European Society of International Law.

Publications: 12 monographs and numerous articles in academic journals in English and Korean on the law of the sea, international law and organizations and the Republic of Korea's foreign and security policy, including: *Maritime Issues in the 1990s: Antarctica, the Law of the Sea and Marine Environment* (co-ed.), Seoul Press, 1992; *United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and East Asia*(co-ed.), Seoul Press, 1996; *Asian Approaches to International Law and the Legacy of Colonialism* (co-ed.), Routledge, 2012; *Sharing and Distributing Ocean Resources* (co-ed.), Oreum Publishing House, 2012.

BIOGRAPHY OF PROFESSOR EDITH BROWN WEISS

**Francis Cabell Professor of International Law
Georgetown University Law School**

Edith Brown Weiss is an outstanding legal scholar who has taught and published widely on issues of international law and especially international environmental law. She is the Francis Cabell Brown Professor of International Law at Georgetown University Law Center, where she has been on the faculty since 1978. In September 2002, she was appointed to a five year term at the Inspection Panel of the World Bank, and served as the Chairperson of the Panel from August 2003 through August 2007, an appointment at the Vice Presidential level. Before Georgetown, she was a professor of civil engineering and politics at Princeton University.

She has won many prizes for her work, including the Elizabeth Haub prize from the Free University of Brussels and the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) for international environmental law, the American Bar Association Award to an individual for distinguished achievements in Environmental Law and Policy, the Center for International Environmental Law's international award for international environmental law, and the American Society of International Law's Certificate of Merit given to the most creative scholarship in international law in the previous year. Her book *In Fairness to Future Generations*, for which she won the ASIL award, has been published in English, French, Spanish, Japanese and Chinese. She has also received other awards for her books and articles.

Ms Brown Weiss served as President of the American Society of International Law from 1994 –1996, and as Associate General Counsel for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, where she established the Division of International Law. She is a member of many editorial boards, including those of the *American Journal of International Law* and the *Journal of International Economic Law*. Professor Brown Weiss has been a director, trustee, or advisor for the Cousteau Society, the Center for International Environmental Law, Japanese Institute for Global Environmental Strategies, and the National Center for Atmospheric Research, among others. Professor Brown Weiss has been a Special Legal Advisor to the North American Commission on Environmental Cooperation. She has been a member of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences' Commission on Geosciences, Environment, and Resources, the Water Science and Technology Board, the Environmental Studies Board, and the Committee on Sustainable Water Supplies in the

Middle East. She serves on the Editorial Advisory Board for the new edition of the Encyclopedia of International Law, prepared by the Max Planck Institute in Germany. She is an elected member of the American Law Institute, the Council on Foreign Relations, the International Council on Environmental Law, and the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law. She received a Bachelor's of Arts degree from Stanford University with Great Distinction, an LL.B. (J.D.) from Harvard Law School, a Ph.D. in political science from the University of California at Berkeley, an Honorary Doctor of Laws from Chicago-Kent College of Law, and a Doctorate Honoris Causa from Heidelberg University in Germany.

Ms Brown Weiss is a member of the United Nations Environment Programme's (UNEP) International Advisory Council for the Advancement of Justice, Governance and Law for Environmental Sustainability, and a Judge on the Administrative Tribunal of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

BIOGRAPHY OF PROFESSOR CATHERINE REDGWELL

**Chichele Professor of Public International Law
Fellow, All Souls College, University of Oxford**

Catherine Redgwell is currently Chichele Professor of Public International Law in the University of Oxford and a Fellow of All Souls College. Other affiliations include membership of the Greenwich Forum, the Council of the ILA British Branch, the IBA's Academic Advisory Group of the Section on Energy, Environment, Natural Resources and Infrastructure Law, and of the IBA's Climate Change Justice and Human Rights Task Force. Formerly general editor of the International and Comparative Law Quarterly, she is currently joint general editor of the British Year Book of International Law and co-editor of Oxford Monographs in International Law (OUP). Professor Redgwell has published extensively in public international law, particularly in the areas of international environmental law, international energy law, law of the sea, and treaty law. Recent publications include co-authored new editions of Birnie, Boyle and Redgwell International Law & the Environment (OUP, 3rd edn, 2009), Lyster's International Wildlife Law (CUP, 2nd edn, 2010), and Energy Law in Europe (OUP, 3rd edn, 2014). She is currently co-investigator in a two year (2012-2014) research project on Climate Geoengineering Governance funded by the ESRC and AHRC.

BIOGRAPHY OF PROFESSOR NICHOLAS A. ROBINSON

**University Professor for the Environment, Pace University
Kerlin Professor of Environmental Law Emeritus, Pace Law School
Adjunct Professor, Yale University School of Forestry & Environmental Studies**

Nicholas A. Robinson is the University Professor for the Environment at Pace University, and Gilbert and Sarah Kerlin Distinguished Professor of Environmental Law Emeritus at Pace University School of Law, and Professor Adjunct at the Yale University School of Forestry & Environmental Studies. He is also the Co-Director of the Center for

Environmental Legal Studies (CELS). Professor Robinson has developed environmental law since 1969, when he was named to the Legal Advisory Committee of the US President's Council on Environmental Quality. He has practiced environmental law in law firms for municipalities and as general counsel of the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation. He drafted New York's wetlands and wild bird laws and was inaugurated as the first chairman of both the statutory Freshwater Wetlands Appeals Board and Greenway Heritage Conservancy for the Hudson River Valley. He has served as legal advisor and chairman of the Commission on Environmental Law of the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, engaged in drafting treaties and counseling different countries on the preparation of their environmental laws. He founded Pace's environmental law programs, edited the proceedings of the 1992 United Nations Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, and is author of several books and numerous articles. He teaches a number of environmental law courses.

Prof Robinson is a long-standing member of the Environmental & Social Advisory Council to the European Bank for Reconstruction & Development (EBRD) and from 1974 to 1992 was a US delegate to the bilateral environmental law negotiations between the USA and USSR.

BIOGRAPHY OF MR RODMAN BUNDY
Director, Dispute Resolution, Eversheds LLP

Mr Bundy is a Director in the Eversheds Singapore office specialising in public international law, boundary and sovereignty disputes (land and maritime), oil and gas law, environment law, construction disputes and international commercial and investment arbitration. Previously, he was a partner in the Eversheds LLP Paris office and head of international dispute resolution.

Mr Bundy has served as counsel and advocate for over thirty years in some sixty cases before the International Court of Justice (including the Pedra Branca case between Malaysia and Singapore and Temple case between Cambodia and Thailand), international arbitral tribunals, the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, and under the auspices of ICSID, the ICC and ad hoc tribunals, involving sovereignty and boundary disputes, use of force, energy, access to water, oil and other natural resources, construction, investment disputes, financing and similar matters. Counsel to various Governments, State-owned enterprises and multinational companies providing advice on issues of international law and dispute management.

Mr Bundy has also served as Counsel to numerous Governments and international energy companies with respect to matters involving natural resources, commercial disputes, oil and gas development, production sharing, unitisation and joint development agreements, boundary issues and international economic sanctions, and participation as a speaker at various conferences, seminars and workshops devoted to these issues. He was also a Lecturer at the University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies and at King's College, London, and tutor at the International Boundaries Research Unit of the

University of Durham for various boundary related workshops.

In addition, Mr Bundy was a legal Consultant to the United Nations Environment Programme for its “Caspian Initiative” responsible for drafting a Framework Convention protecting the Caspian Sea’s environment.

He was also a member of a UNEP Panel of Experts reviewing standards of compensation for environmental damage arising as a result of Iraq’s invasion of Kuwait for use by the UNCC, and an author of numerous articles on issues of public international law.

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